SIM Chemical Metrology Working Group

13 October 2005 Trinidad and Tobago Workshop: Formulation and Review of CMCs:

SIM Guidelines for Formulation of CMCs for Chemical Measurements



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What?

CMCs: <u>Calibration and Measurement Capabilities</u>

(reference: "Overview of CIPM MRA" presentation available on this website)

For the **normally-delivered** services to customers

Proposed CMC Declarations Submitted By?

Country – for its NMI's and other officially-designated institutes

Submitted To?

Your RMO (e.g., SIM) for intraregional review; if coded "OKAY" by RMO, RMO forwards CMC for interregional review

How?

When? (ref: CMC Schedule and "CMC Review Process" presentation available on this website)

Where published?

See published CMCs

in Appendix C of the BIPM KCDB at http://kcdb.bipm.org/ site.

Excel template

Template Fields/Subfields

Country	NMI or Designated	I NI	WI Service	Meas. S	erv.	Meas. Ser	Meas. Serv. Sub-									Meas	urand	
Country	Service Provider		dentifier	Cat. N		Category	y No.	Meas. Serv	. Catego	ory	Matr	ΊX		Analyte Group Identifier	A	nalyte or Componen	CAS Number	Quantity
					>			Range of Capability		Range	of Expand			inties as				
						From	То	Unit	From	То	Unit	Cov. facto	Lev of conf	Is the expa	relative			
	Range of Certified Reference Mate						Range of	Expand	led Un	ncertaintie	s for	Certifi	ied Value		Mechanism(s) fo	r		
			From	1	Го	Unit	Fror	m To	U	nit	Cov. factor	Lev		is the expanded un a relative on		Measurement Service Delivery	,	
Source of Measurement		App	nk(s) to pendix B					Com					Uncertainty	RMO Services Administration (for RMO use only)				
	eability		nnique(s)		Ò	Formal Comp. ame(s))	C	omment(s)	of Ser	vice P	rovider	ρι		ed via the abase)		Convention	Review Code/ Status	Review Comments

Template Fields/Subfields

```
Country
NMI or Designated Service Provider
Measurement Service Category Number
Measurement Service Sub-Category Number
Measurement Service Category (Name)
Matrix
Measurand
        Analyte Group Identifier
         Analyte or Component
         CAS Number
         Quantity
Dissemination Range of Measurement Capability
         From
         To
        Unit
Range of Expanded Uncertainties as Disseminated
        From
         To
         Unit
         Coverage factor
        Level of confidence
         Is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?
```

These fields describe the actual measurement capability declaration.

Template Fields/Subfields - continued

Range of Certified Values in Reference Materials From To Unit Range of Expanded Uncertainties for Certified Value From To Unit Cov. factor Lev. of confid. Is the expanded uncertainty a relative one? Mechanism(s) for Measurement Service Delivery Source of Traceability Measurement Technique(s) Used Link(s) to Appendix B (Formal Comp. Name(s)) Comment(s) of Service Provider **Comments (to be published via the database) Uncertainty Convention**

Use these fields only if CRM(s) are listed as a - Mechanism for Delivery of the Measurement Service

Items in purple font and italics are NOT currently shown on the published KCDB but are used in the review process.

Mutual Recognition Arrangement (MRA) requires:

1. Declaring and documenting calibration and measurement capabilities (CMCs)

• Examples:

Country	NMI or Designated	NMI Service	Meas. Serv.	Meas. Serv.	Matrix	Measurand	Disse Meas	Range of Expanded Uncertainties as Disseminated						
	Service Provider	Identifier	Cat. No.	Cat.			From	То	Unit	From	То	Unit	Cov. factor	Lev. of confid.
US	NIST	8393018	4.3	Gases: Fuel	natural gas	n-butane	0.1	1.5	%mol/mol	1	2	%rel	2	95%
US	NIST	8393600		pH	aqueous pH buffer	pH	1.7	13.4		0.005		рН	2	95%
00	14101	0303000	-	Biological Fluids and	pribaliei	рп	1.7	13.4	pii	0.003	0.01	рп	-	3370
US	NIST	8392171	i	Materials: Blood, plasma, serum	serum	cholesterol (total)	2.7	10	mmol/L	0.2	1.3	% rel	2	95%
US	NIST	8391001	:	Water: Fresh Water	water	lead	2	30	μg/kg	0.1	0.6	μg/kg	2	95%

	of Certified erence Ma	d Values in Iterials	Rar	_	kpanded L Certified \		ties for	Mechanism(s) for Measurement Service	Source of	Measurement Technique(s)	Link(s) to Appendix B	Comment(s) of Service
From	To	Unit	From	To	Unit	Cov. factor	Lev. of confid.	Delivery	Traceability	Used	(Formal Comp. Name(s))	Provider
0.4	4.5	0/	4	2	06 1	2	050	NTDM	NICT	00 TOD	CCQM- K1.e,f,g; NIST/NMi 1999	NTRM: NIST Traceable Reference Material, certified based on comparison to NIST primary standard suites; (DOE = Declaration
0.1 1.7	1.5	%mol/mol	0.005	2 0.005	%rel pH	2		NTRM SRMs 185g, 186-I-f/186-II-f, 187d, 189b, 191b, 192b, 2181-2184, 2193	NIST NIST	GC-TCD Potentiometry	CCQM-K9;	of Equivalence) Primary pH measurement with NIST Harned cell
2.7	8.6	mmol/L	0.2	1.3	% rel	2	•	SRM 909b, SRM 968c, SRM 1951a, SRM 1952a, SRM 1589a, NIST Value- Assignment of CAP Proficiency Testing Samples	NIST	ID-GCMS		Primary method with confirmation of measurement results; CAP = US College of American Pathologists
2	30	μg/kg	0.1	0.6	μg/kg	2		SRM 1640, 1643d	NIST	ID-ICPMS		Certification using ID- ICPMS with confirmation by second method

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Country

- 2-letter abbreviation of country name as referenced in ISO 3166-1-Alpha-2 code element.
 (The complete code list is freely available on the ISO 3166 Maintenance Agency Home Page at http://www.iso.org/iso/en/prods-services/iso3166ma/index.html)
- Examples, for Argentina, enter "AR"; Brazil: "BR"; Chile: "CL"; Mexico: "MX"

NMI or Designated Service Provider

- the organization that is responsible for the particular CMC declaration being made for a particular nation/region/economy.
- Use the official abbreviation for the National Metrology Institute (NMI) or Designated Service Provider.
- Examples, NIST, CENAM

Measurement Service Category Number

- the integer number of the general CCQM measurement category, currently 1-15 from Table of CCQM Measurement Service Category Numbers and Categories.
- Example, if the declaration is for a measurand in sediment, then 13 would be entered in this field.

Measurement Service Sub-Category Number

- the number with one decimal place of the measurement SUB-category from Table of CCQM Measurement Service Category Numbers and Categories.
- Example, if the declaration is for a measurand in sediment, then 13.1 would be entered in this field.

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Measurement Service Category (Meas. Serv. Cat.)

- the name of the category from Table of CCQM Measurement Service Category Numbers and Categories.
- Example, if the declaration is for a pesticide in an organic solvent, then "Pesticides" would be entered in this field.

Matrix

- List the type of matrix/sample/substance/material for which the declaration for the specified measurand is being made.
- Examples
 - Human Serum, Sediment, Soil, Air Particulate, Food Composite, etc.
 - There are cases where this field could provide more unique information, such as:
 - for a Gas Mixtures, matrix types could be air, nitrogen, etc.
 - for Organic Solution, the matrix could be listed as a "Multicomponent hexane solution"
 - for Inorganic Solution, the matrix might be listed as "Monoelemental aqueous solution".

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Measurand

Analyte Group Identifier

• This column should be left blank. It is required to allow for future modifications of the database search engine.

Analyte or Component

- Particular quantity subject to measurement. [VIM, International Vocabulary of basic and general standard terms in Metrology, ISO, Geneva, Switzerland 1993.]
- enter the individual or group of chemical species or chemical property for which the CMC declaration is being made.
- Examples:
 - Chemical specie such as: iron, phenol
 - an individual polychlorinated biphenyl congener such as PCB 153 or a mixture of PCBs, such as Aroclor 1260
 - for a high purity chemical, the measurand (property) could be "Total acid content expressed as benzoic acid"
 - for the Chemical Oxygen Demand in a contaminated water, the analyte listed could be "COD (expressed as reduction capacity of potassium biphthalate)"

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Measurand (continued)

CAS Number

- Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number (CAS Registry Number) for the analyte(s) or component (s) is to be listed in this column.
- Note that typically there are different CAS numbers for elemental versus ion species, e.g., chlorine versus chloride.
- The CAS number will be used to identify all data entries within the database that are synonymous with a chosen analyte/component as the names as entered may vary
- If no CAS number is available the field should be left blank.
- Example, for benzene enter "71-43-2".

Quantity

- The quantity to which the claim refers must be stated, e.g. amount-of-substance fraction.
- Example of entry for "Quantity" for various units

"Quantity" Entry	units	
mass fraction	mass/total mass	ng/g
amount-of-substance concentration	mole/total volume	mmol/L
mass concentration	mass/total volume	mg/L
amount-of-substance content or amount conte	nt mole/total mass	mmol/kg
amount-of-substance fraction	mole/total mole	mmol/mol

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Dissemination Range of Measurement Capability

From

To

Unit

- REQUIRED subfields
- Entries should describe the full range and units of the measurement capability declaration being made.
- Independent, autonomous CMCs may be declared for the same "measurand/matrix" combination for different dissemination ranges.
 - Instead of submitting one CMC for a broad mass fraction range with a wide range of expanded uncertainties, an NMI might choose to submit two (or more) independent CMC entries.
 - For example, a CMC might be declared for benzo[a]pyrene in soil in a range from 10 to 500 μg/kg with an expanded uncertainty of 10 to 30 % relative and an additional declaration could be made for benzo[a]pyrene in soil in a range from 500 to 5000 μg/kg with an expanded uncertainty range of 2 to 5 % relative.
 - For these cases, two or more CMC declarations are being made and the information in all relevant fields must be provided for each.
- When a service is offered at a specific level instead of a range, the level is to be entered in both the "From" and "To" subfields, in order to avoid a wrong interpretation in the sense that the minimum value is zero.

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Range of Expanded Uncertainties as Disseminated

From

To

Unit

Cov. factor

Lev. of confid.

Is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?

- REQUIRED subfields
- Entries should describe the full range and units of the expanded uncertainties of the measurement capability declaration being made.
- When the expanded uncertainty is the same throughout the listed dissemination range for a specific CMC declaration, this uncertainty is to be entered in both the "From" and "To" subfields.
- For "Is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?" field, enter Yes or No in this column.
- See also the field for "Uncertainty Measurement Convention" for further guidance

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Range of Certified Values in Reference Materials

From

To

Unit

Range of Expanded Uncertainties for Certified Value(s) (of CRM)

From

To

Unit

Cov. factor

Lev. of confid.

Is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?

- Use these fields **only if** CRM(s) are listed as a Mechanism for Delivery of the Measurement Service (see description of field on next slide),
- If so, then these fields are used to describe the range and units of the certified value(s) of the listed CRM(s) and of the range and units of the expanded uncertainties of these certified value(s).
- When the expanded uncertainty is for one CRM or is the same throughout the listed certified value range for a specific CRMs, this uncertainty is to be entered in both the "From" and "To" subfields.
- For "Is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?" field, enter Yes or No in this column.
- If the Measurement Service being declared is not delivered to customers via CRM(s), then these field are to be left blank.

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Mechanism(s) for Measurement Service Delivery

- List how the NMI or Designated Service Provider disseminates the measurement capability.
- For example, an NMI might use its measurement capability to value-assign proficiency testing samples, gas mixtures, etc. for customers upon demand. Another NMI might disseminate its measurement services through provision of CRMs. Other NMI's might do some of both.
- Example entries include but are not limited to specific CRM(s)s (provide unique identifier, e.g. NIST SRM 909b) or formal program(s) for value-assignment of client samples [sometimes called a "Calibration Service" or "Reference Measurement Service" [identify program(s)].

Source of Traceability

 List official abbreviation for the NMI that provides the highest link to the SI for the CMC being declared.

Measurement Technique(s) Used

- Identify the technique(s) used for providing the measurement capability declared.
- Provide enough information to demonstrate that capability has specificity for the measurand listed.
- Examples include IDMS, GC-FID, HPLC-UV, titrimetry (type), coulometry, neutron activation analysis, etc.
- Use the "Comment(s) of Service Provider" field to provide additional details, if necessary, to describe the linkage between the technique used and realization of the SI for the declaration being made.

Description of Template Fields/Subfields

Link(s) to Appendix B (Formal Comp. Name(s))

• This field should contain the name of any CCQM key or supplementary comparison(s) in which the NMI or Designated Service Provider submitting the service has participated that support the measurement capability being declared.

Comment(s) of Service Provider

- Used to provide any brief, additional comments that will assist your RMO and/or CCQM KCWG (for interregional review) in reviewing the specific CMC declaration.
- Example, list any CCQM pilot comparisons or RMO comparisons that support the measurement capability being declared.

Comments (to be published via the database)

Rarely used, information listed here will be published with CMC

Uncertainty Range Convention (for Measurement Capability as disseminated)

- Enter "Convention 1" when the expanded uncertainty range spans from the smallest numerical value of the uncertainty to the largest numerical value of the uncertainty found within the quantity range.
- Enter "Uncertainty Range Convention 2" when the expanded uncertainty range is expressed as the uncertainty of the smallest value of the quantity to the uncertainty of the largest value of the quantity; I.e., there is a link between the "from" entries and a link between the "to" entries for the dissemination range and the expanded uncertainty range.

Additional general formatting instructions:

- Use EXCEL file for NMI submission of chemical measurement CMC declarations to RMO.
 See next slide for instructions as to naming of file and of worksheets within the file.
- Translate all words into English.
- Avoid use of excess number of significant figures in the Dissemination Range entries and the associated Expanded Uncertainties
- Complete one row of fields for each CMC declaration.
- Each CMC declaration should "stand alone", I.e., complete needed fields for each CMC.
- Do not add footnotes. Use the specified "Comments" field for additional information.
- Do not modify content of field headings, insert additional columns or headings, etc.
- Do not merge any cells.
- Do not imbed returns, spaces or tabs in a single cell to force word wrapping.
- "Use only the native Microsoft Symbol font" was original "rule" but have found it is best to writeout symbol in many cases, especially for "micro" as in microg instead of using μg – have had a number of cases where μ became "m" – leading to confusion when reviewing/publishing of a CMC.
- Do not use \pm in the range or uncertainty fields.
- Use the 'dot/period' as a decimal separator rather than a 'comma'
- Try to avoid exponents, but if they are needed, convert from Y x 10-XX to YE-XX.

Naming/Formatting of Files for Submission of CMCs to SIM

• CMCs should be submitted in an EXCEL workbook (one workbook per country) named as: "SIM_QM_CC_Date.xls"

Where,

- QM is the acronym for "Amount of Substance"
- CC is the two letter country code
- Date is date submitted and is written as "ddmmmyy", where "dd" is the day of the month, "mmm" is the 3 first letters of the month, and "yy" the 2-digit year.

Example: SIM_QM_MX_09Apr01.xls

- Submitted CMCs should be grouped by country with CMCs for each major Measurement Service Category on a separate worksheet within the Excel workbook.
 - ***** Complete "Date" and CMC Cycle" on each sheet; Date should be updated for any submitted revisions
 - **Each sheet should be named as:** CC_CatNumber, e.g., MX_06 Where,
 - CC is the two letter country code
 - CatNumber is the number from "01" to "15" corresponding to the following Measurement Service Categories:

01: High Purity Chemicals09: Advanced Materials02: Inorganic Solutions10: Biological Fluids and Materials03: Organic solutions11: Food

04: Gases 12: Fuels

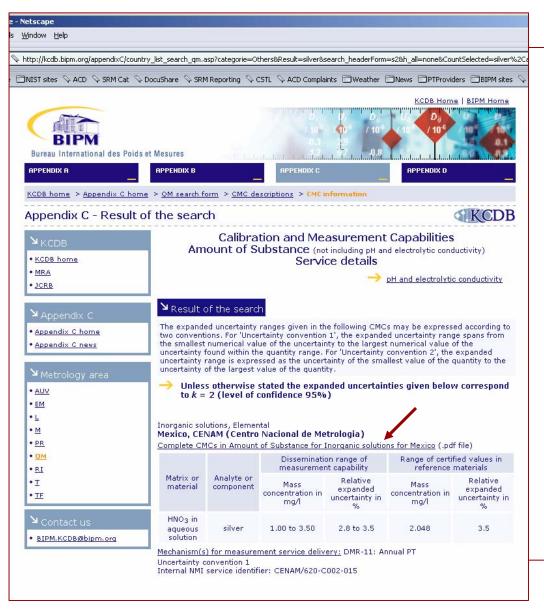
05: Water 13: Sediments, Soils, Ores and Particulates

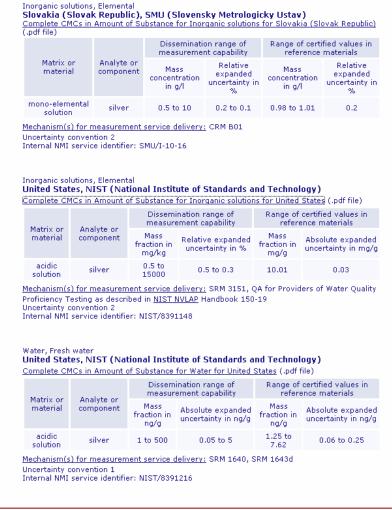
06: pH 14: Other Materials

07: Electrolytic Conductivity 15: Photometric Properties 08: Metals and Metal Alloys

• In the case where more than one Measurement Service Category may apply to a given CMC, the CMC can be repeated (verbatim) in each applicable category.

Example: Results of CMC search > QM > Inorganic Solution > Silver Website to start QM search: http://kcdb.bipm.org/appendixC/search.asp?met=QM





From link shown with arrow on previous slide

Calibration and Measurement Capabilities

Amount of substance, inorganic solutions, Mexico, CENAM (Centro Nacional de Metrologia)

Note: In the case where an uncertainty range is given, the expanded uncertainty range spans from the smallest numerical value of the uncertainty to the largest numerical value of the uncertainty found within the quantity range.

NMI Service	Measurement		Mea	surand	of M	nination leasurer Capabilit	nent	Rang	ge of Ex	pand	ed Uncerta	Intles as Dis	seminated	Value	je of Ce s in Ref Material	erence	Ran	ge of Ex	pande	ed Uncertai	ntles for Cer	tifled Value	Mechanism(s)
identifier	Service Sub- Category	Matrix	Analyte or Component	Quantity	From	То	Unit	From	То	Unit	Coverage factor	Level of confidence	is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?	From	То	Unit	From	То	Unit	Coverage factor	Level of confidence	is the expanded uncertainty a relative one?	Measurement Service Delivery
620-Q008-008	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	mercury	Mass concentration	5.0	25.0	µg/l	3.7	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	10.04	10.04	µg/l	3.6	3.6	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-2: Annual PT
620-C007-01	Elemental	aqueous solution	chromium (VI)	Mass concentration	0.10	4.00	mg/l	3.5	4.2	%	2	95%	Yes	1.623	1.623	mg/l	3.5	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-3: Annual PT
620-C002-008	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	aluminum	Mass concentration	9.0	20.0	mg/l	3.3	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	12.403	12.403	mg/l	3.3	3.3	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-009	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	cadmium	Mass concentration	0.5	2.0	mg/l	3.5	2.8	%	2	95%	Yes	0.946	0.946	mg/l	3.5	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-010	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	copper	Mass concentration	1.5	4.0	mg/l	2.6	3.6	%	2	95%	Yes	1.944	1.944	mg/l	3.6	3.6	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-011	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	chromium	Mass concentration	1.8	5.0	mg/l	3.1	7.5	%	2	95%	Yes	1.931	1.931	mg/l	3.8	3.8	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-012	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	nickel	Mass concentration	0.7	2.0	mg/l	3.7	5.8	%	2	95%	Yes	0.901	0.901	mg/l	4.2	4.2	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-013	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	lead	Mass concentration	1.0	15.0	mg/l	1.7	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	9.904	9.904	mg/l	3.5	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-014	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	zinc	Mass concentration	0.25	1.50	mg/l	3.2	5.8	%	2	95%	Yes	0.398	0.398	mg/l	3.2	3.2	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-Q008-009	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	arsenic	Mass concentration	0.10	1.00	mg/l	3.5	8.1	%	2	95%	Yes	0.163	0.163	mg/l	3.5	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-8: Annual PT
620-C002-015	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	silver	Mass concentration	1.00	3.50	mg/l	2.8	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	2.048	2.048	mg/l	3.5	3.5	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-11: Annual PT
620-Q014-001	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	copper	Mass concentration	950	1050	mg/l	0.6	0.6	%	2.78	95%	Yes	999.1	999.1	mg/l	0.6	0.6	%	2.78	95%	Yes	DMR 17
620-Q014-002	Elemental	HNO ₃ in aqueous solution	nickel	Mass concentration	950	1050	mg/l	0.8	0.8	%	2	95%	Yes	1002.8	1002.8	mg/l	0.8	0.8	%	2	95%	Yes	DMR-40
#20100821001	- Chanada	HNO ₃ in aqueous		Mass	250	1050			0.0	06	-	0504	Vien	4042.2	1018.0			0.6	94		0584	14	DMD 64

Partial Examples for discussion points:

				Measur	and			
	Meas.Ser.Su b-Category No.	Matrix	Analyte Group Identifi er	Analyte or Component	CAS Number	Quantity	•	Measurement Technique(s) Used
	Inorganic solutions	mono- elemental aqueous solution		Copper	7440-50-8	Mass fraction		ID-ICPMS
	High purity chemicals	high purity potassium dichromate		oxidants expressed as potassium dichromate	7778-50-9	Mass fraction	•••	Coulometry
'								
	High purity chemicals	high purity potassium chloride		total halides (except F) expressed as potassium chloride	7447-40-7	Mass fraction	•••	Coulometry

Partial Examples for discussion points:

			Mea	surand	
Meas.Ser.Su b-Category No.	Matrix	Analyte Group Identifi er	Analyte or Component	CAS Number	Quantity
Inorganic solutions	mono- elemental aqueous solution		nickel	7440-02-0	Mass fraction

Mechanism(s) for Measurement Service Delivery

Calibration service for samples of known origin Measurement Technique(s) Used

titrimetry
(excess
EDTA
titrated with
0.01 mol/LPb)

Current CCQM Measurement Service Category Numbers and Categories

1 1.1 1.2	High Purity Chemicals Inorganic Compounds Organic Compounds	6 7	pH Electrolytic Conductivity	12 12.1 12.2	Fuels Coal and Coke Petroleum Products
1.3	Metals	8	Metals and Metal Alloys	12.3	Bio-mass
1.4	Isotopics	8.1	Ferrous Metals	12.4	Other
1.5	Other	8.2	Non-Ferrous Metals		
2	Increanic Colutions	8.3	Precious Metals	13	Sediments, Soils, Ores,
2 2.1	Inorganic Solutions	8.4	Other		and Particulates
2.1	Elemental Anionic			13.1	Sediments
		9	Advanced Materials	13.2	Soils
2.3	Other	9.1	Semiconductors	13.3	Ores
2	Organia Salutiana	9.2	Superconductors	13.4	Particulates
3	Organic Solutions	9.3	Polymers and Plastics	13.5	Other
3.1	PAHs	9.4	Ceramics		
3.2	PCBs	9.5	Other		
3.3	Pesticides			14	Other Materials
3.4	Other	10	Biological Fluids and	14.1	Cements
	Gases		Materials	14.2	Paints
	(4266	10.1	Blood, Plasma, Serum	14.3	Textiles
4					
4.1	High Purity	10.2	Urine Fluids	14.4	Glasses
4.1 4.2	High Purity Environmental	10.2 10.3	Urine Fluids Hair		Glasses Thin Films
4.1 4.2 4.3	High Purity Environmental Fuel	10.2 10.3 10.4	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues	14.4	
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone	14.4 14.5	Thin Films
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic Medical	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone Botanical Materials	14.4 14.5 14.6	Thin Films Coatings
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7	Thin Films Coatings Insulating Materials
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic Medical Other	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone Botanical Materials Other	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8	Thin Films Coatings Insulating Materials Rubber
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic Medical Other	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone Botanical Materials Other	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9	Thin Films Coatings Insulating Materials Rubber Adhesives
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 5 5.1	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic Medical Other Water Fresh Water	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone Botanical Materials Other	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9	Thin Films Coatings Insulating Materials Rubber Adhesives Other
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 5 5.1 5.2	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic Medical Other Water Fresh Water Contaminated Water	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone Botanical Materials Other Food Nutritional Constituents	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9 14.10	Thin Films Coatings Insulating Materials Rubber Adhesives
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 5 5.1	High Purity Environmental Fuel Forensic Medical Other Water Fresh Water	10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 11 11.1 11.2	Urine Fluids Hair Tissues Bone Botanical Materials Other Food Nutritional Constituents	14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8 14.9 14.10	Thin Films Coatings Insulating Materials Rubber Adhesives Other